Next Steps for SORNA: Implementation Assurance

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What Is Implementation Assurance?

• SORNA standards
• SMART Office role
• Roles of other Department of Justice and federal agencies
• Funding opportunities to assist
Purposes of Ongoing SORNA Implementation

• Ensure information sharing
• Enhance community safety
• Assist law enforcement
Required Registration Information

- Name
- Date of birth
- Social Security number
- Phone number(s)
- Picture
- Physical description
- Driver’s license(s), ID cards, passport(s), immigration documents
- Residence address
- School information

- Employment information
- Criminal history
- DNA sample
- Fingerprints
- Palm prints
- Internet identifiers
- Professional licensing information
- Vehicle information
- Temporary lodging information
- International travel information
SORNA Requirements to Review

Offenses and Offenders Included

• Required jurisdiction offenses, federal, military
• Required juvenile offenses
• Recapture procedures
• Early removal eligibility and standards
SORNA Requirements to Review

Offender Appearance and Verification

- Required if living, working, attending school on tribal lands, or convicted/incarcerated by tribe
- Timing of initial registration
- Tier of offense determines frequency of reporting and duration of registration
- Immediate reporting of certain registration information changes
SORNA Requirements to Review

Information Sharing

• National Crime Information Center (NCIC)/National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR) and National Sex Offender Public Website (NSOPW)
• CODIS (Combined DNA Index System)
• NGI (Next Generation Identification)
• Integrated Automated Fingerprint Identification System
• Palm Print Database
• Use of the SORNA Exchange Portal
SORNA Requirements to Review

Information Sharing, Continued

• Registration information must be available to law enforcement and prosecution agencies within the tribe
• Public information must be available, including the ability to be notified electronically
SORNA Requirements to Review

Enforcement

• Does tribe have civil/criminal penalty for failure to register?
• Procedures to notify originating jurisdiction when offender fails to appear
• Investigation of suspected absconders; referral to local and/or federal law enforcement and prosecutors
SORNA Requirements to Review

International Travel SORNA 21-Day Notice

• 21-Day Notice
  – Sent to National Sex Offender Targeting Center (NSOTC), then INTERPOL for distribution
  – International travel form and instructions

• Electronic submission to NSOTC
  – https://portal.nsopw.gov
National Sex Offender Tracking Systems

• National Sex Offender Public Website (NSOPW)
  – nsopw.gov (search engine)

• National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)
  – Folder within National Crime Information Center (NCIC)
  – Law enforcement (ORI, originating agency identifier) only
National Sex Offender Public Website

nsopw.gov

• Links public websites from all states, tribes and territories:
  – Tribe and Territory Sex Offender Registry System (TTSORS)
  – State programs
  – Private programs
Criminal Justice Information Systems

- National Criminal Information Center (NCIC)
  - National Sex Offender Registry
The Differences Between the Two

NSOR

• Law enforcement only
• Checked by law enforcement or their agents for criminal justice purposes
  – Patrol stop
  – Custody
  – Bookings
  – Criminal history
  – Background checks
• NSOR is not public
  – Entering offender info. into NSOR/NCIC does not post it publicly on a website.
  – NSOR entries have more info. than NSOPW.

NSOPW

• Publicly available
• Index of publicly available websites
• Searchable in one website
• Information input by the state, territory or tribe is visible
• Many jurisdictions do not post all offenders on their public website
• Separate entry from NSOR – via state website or TTSORS
NSOR Entry

- Tribal ORI through state
- County/state without tribal ORI
- Tribal Access Program
Why NSOPW Matters

• Enhanced public safety through access to accurate information
• Background check resource for —
  – Volunteer organizations
  – Child-care organizations
  – Religious organizations
  – Housing authorities
• Utilized by background check companies
  – Apartments
  – Private investigators, etc.
Why NSOR Matters

• Fingerprint/biometric link
• Link to III pointer system (Interstate Identification Index, criminal history records)
  – Officer stops
  – NSOR flag for prosecutors/judges
  – Could appear even if conviction does not on III
• International Megan’s Law
• Automatic flags keyed to NSOR record
• Detailed offender information for investigations
SMART Check of Information Sharing

• SMART Office internal checks – working with FBI and external resources
• SMART Office site visits
• Fox Valley Technical College
Timeframes

• What year did the tribe implement?
• What did the tribe report for the information sharing pieces?
• How can the tribe find this information?
• Who is the tribe’s assigned SMART senior policy advisor?
SORNA Implementation in Montana

Blackfeet Nation
blackfeet.nsopw.gov
Chippewa Cree Tribe
chippewacree.nsopw.gov
Crow Tribe
crownations.nsopw.gov

Fort Belknap Indian Community
ftbelknap.nsopw.gov
Fort Peck Assiniboine and Sioux Tribes
fortpecktribes.nsopw.gov
Northern Cheyenne Tribe
northerncheyenne.nsopw.gov
Grants

• SMART Office: www.smart.gov/funding.htm
• Office of Justice Programs: www.ojp.gov/funding
  – Policing and/or prosecution partnerships
  – Criminal justice field initiatives
• Community Oriented Policing Services: www.cops.usdoj.gov/funding
• Office on Violence Against Women: www.justice.gov/ovw/grant-programs
• Coordinated Tribal Assistance Solicitation: www.justice.gov/tribal
Welcome to the Office of Sex Offender Sentencing, Monitoring, Apprehending, Registering, and Tracking (SMART) site. The SMART Office was authorized in the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006, which was signed into law on July 27, 2006. The responsibilities of the SMART Office include providing jurisdictions with guidance regarding the implementation of the Adam Walsh Act, and providing technical assistance to the states, territories, Indian tribes, local governments, and to public and private organizations. The SMART Office also tracks important legislative and legal developments related to sex offenders and administers grant programs related to the registration, notification, and management of sex offenders.
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